



## **Bibliography**

### **Demography and Social and Health Patterns and Issues**

#### **Demography**

- Beshiri, R. (2004). Immigrants in rural Canada: 2001 update. *Rural and Small Town Canada Analysis Bulletin*, 5, 4, Cat. No. 21-006-XIE.
- Caron-Malenfant, E., Bélanger, A., & Gilbert, S. (2005). *La fécondité des groupes ethnoculturels au Canada, 2000-2001*. Affiche présentée au congrès 2005 de l'Union internationale pour l'étude scientifique de la population, Tours (France).
- Cartwright, F., & Allen, M. K. (2002). *Understanding the rural-urban reading gap*. Education, skills and learning research papers. Cat. No. 81-595-MIE2002001, Ottawa, Minister of Industry.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC). (2000). *The Interprovincial migration of immigrants to Canada*. IMDB Profile Series, Minister of Public Work and Government Services Canada.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC). (2004). *Facts and figures 2003. Immigration overview. Permanents and temporary residents*. Cat. No. Cil-8/2003E, Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC). (2005). *Facts and figures 2004. Immigration overview. Permanents and temporary residents*. Cat. No. Cil-8/2004E-PDF, Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada.
- Employment and Immigration Canada. (1992). *Immigration statistics 1991*. Cat. MP22-1/1991, Minister of Supply and Services Canada.
- Hou, F., & Bourne, L. S. (2004). *Population movement into and out of Canada's immigrant gateway cities: A comparative study of Toronto, Montreal and Vancouver*. Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper Series, Statistics Canada, Business and Labour Market Analysis, Cat. No. 11F0019, no. 229.
- Hou, F. (2005). *The initial destinations and redistribution of Canada's major immigrant groups: Changes over the past two decades*. Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper Series, Statistics Canada, Business and Labour Market Analysis, Cat. No. 11F0019MIE, no. 254.

- Jansen, C. & Lam, L. (2003) Immigrants in the Greater-Toronto Area: A sociodemographic overview. In Anisef, P. & Lamphier, M. (Eds.), *The world in a city* (pp. 63-131). Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Lee, K. K. (2000). *Urban poverty in Canada: A statistical profile*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Council on Social Development.
- Malatest, R. A., & Associates. (2002). *Rural youth study, phase II - Rural youth migration: Exploring the reality behind the myths*. Rural Youth Discussion Paper, Ottawa, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Cat. N. A22-272/2002E-IN.
- Myles, J., & Huo, F (2003). Neighbourhood attainment and residential segregation among Toronto's visible minorities  
<http://www.statcan.ca/english/research/11F0019MIE/11F0019MIE2003206.pdf> (accessed Dec 12, 2005)
- Ornstein, M. (2006). *Ethno-Racial groups in Toronto, 1971-2001: A demographic and socio-economic profile*. Toronto, York University, Institute for Social Research.
- Pendakur, K. & Pendakur, R. (1998). The colour of money: Earning differentials among ethnic groups in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 31 (3), 518-548.
- Statistics Canada (2001). *Immigrants in Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Ministry of Industry. Catalogue No. 85F0033MIE.
- Statistics Canada (2002). *Profile of languages in Canada: English, French and many others*. Ottawa, ON: Industry Canada. Catalogue Number 96F0030XIE2001005
- Statistics Canada (2003). *Canada's ethnocultural portrait: The changing mosaic*. Ottawa, ON: Industry Canada. Catalogue Number 96F0030XIE2001008
- Statistics Canada. (2003). Update on cultural diversity. *Canadian Social Trends*, Autumn, 2003, No. 70.
- Statistics Canada. 2004. Children of immigrants: how well do they do in school? *Education Matters*, 4. (<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/81-004-XIE/200410/immi.htm#b>)
- Statistics Canada (2005). *Population projections of visible minority groups, Canada, provinces and regions: 2001-2017*. Ottawa, ON: Industry Canada. Catalogue Number 91-541-XIE.
- Statistics Canada. 2005. *Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Canada: Portrait of Early Settlement Experiences*. (September 13) Ottawa: Minister of Industry.

Statistics Canada and Council of Ministers of Education, Canada. (2003). *Education indicators in Canada: Report of the Pan-Canadian education indicators program 2003*. Canadian Education Statistics Council, Cat. No. 81-582-XPE.

United Nations Population Division (2002). *World Immigration Report*. New York: Author

Worswick, C. (2001). *School performance of the children of immigrants in Canada, 1994-98*. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.  
<http://www.statcan.ca:8096/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=11F0019M2001178>

### **General Societal Issues concerning Immigration**

Anisef, P., and Kilbride, K.M. (2000) *The Needs of Newcomer Youth and Emerging "Best Practices" to Meet Those Needs - Final Report*. Toronto: Joint Centre of Excellence for Research on Immigration and Settlement. <http://ceris.metropolis.net>

Anisef, P. (2003). *Managing two worlds: The experiences and concerns of immigrant youth in Ontario*. Toronto: Canadian Scholar's Press.

Baubock, R., Heller, A. & Zolberg, A. (Eds) (1996). *The challenge of diversity: Integration and pluralism in societies of immigration*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Berry, J.W., Kim, U., Power, S., Young, M., & Bujaki, M. (1989). Acculturation attitudes in plural societies. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 38, 185-206.

Berry, J.W. (1997). Immigration, acculturation and adaptation. *Applied Psychology*, 46, 5-68.

Berry, J.W., J.S. Phinney, D.L. Sam & P. Vedder (Eds.) (2006). *Immigrant youth in cultural transition: Acculturation, identity and adaptation across national context*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Canadian Council on Social Development (2000). *Immigrant Youth in Canada*. Ottawa: Author.

Employment and Immigration Canada. (1991). *Immigration statistics 1990*. Cat. MP22-1/1990, Minister of Supply and Services Canada.

Fuligni, A. (2001). A comparative longitudinal approach to acculturation among children from immigrant families. *Harvard Educational Review*, 71, 566-578.

Fuligni, A., Tseng, V., & Lam, M. (1999). Attitudes towards family obligations among American adolescents with Asian, Latin American, and European backgrounds. *Child Development*, 70, 1030-1044.

Galster, G. C., Metzger, K., Waite, R. (1999). Neighborhood opportunity and immigrants' socioeconomic advancement. *Journal of Housing Research*, 10, 95-127.

- Garcia Coll, C. (2005). The immigrant paradox: Critical factors in Cambodian students' success. *Paper presented at the 2005 Biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development*. Atlanta, Georgia. April 7 – 10, 2005.
- Georgas, J. (1989). Changing family values in Greece: From collectivist to individualism. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 20, 80-91.
- Georgas, J., Berry, J.W., Shaw, A., Christakopoulou, S., & Mylonas, S. (1996). Acculturation of Greek family values. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 27, 329-338.
- Ghuman, P. (2003). *Double loyalties: South Asian adolescents in the west*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.
- Gluszynski, T., & Dhawan-Biswal, U. (2006). *Reading skills of young Canadian immigrants: The effects of length of residency, home language exposure and schools*. Paper presented at the 40th Annual Meetings of the Canadian Economics Association, Montreal (oral presentation).
- Green, A. G., & Green, D. (2004). The goals of Canada's immigration policy: A historical perspective. *Canadian Journal of Urban Research*, 13, 1, pp. 102-139.
- Hardy-Fanta, C. (1993). *Latina politics, Latino politics: Gender, cultural and political participation in Boston*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press
- Harvey, E. B., & Blakely, J. H. (2002). *The costs of discrimination*. Ottawa, Human Resources Development Canada.
- Harvey, E. B., & Siu, B. (2001). Immigrants' socioeconomic situation compared, 1991-1996. *INSCAN*, 15, 2, Fall, pp.1-3.
- Hayes-Bautista, D. (2004). *LA Nueva California: Latinos in the Golden State*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Howard, R. (1998). Being Canadian: Citizenship in Canada. *Citizenship Studies*, 2, 133-152.
- Hou F. (2004). *Recent immigration and the formation of visible minority neighbourhoods in Canada's largest cities*. Analytical Studies Branch Research Paper Series, Statistics Canada, Business and Labour Market Analysis, Cat. No. 11F0019MIE, no. 221.
- Jacob, A. G., & Blais, D. (1991). Social interaction of Salvadoran refugees. *Journal of the National Association of Social Workers*, 39, 307-312.
- James, C., et al. (1998). *Returning the dues*. Paper presented to the 19th Annual Ethnography in Education Forum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

- Jones-Correa, M. (1998). Different paths: Gender, immigration and political participation. *International Migration Review*, 32 (2), 326-349.
- Kalbach, M & Kalbach, W. (1999). Becoming Canadian: Problems of an emerging identity. *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, 31 (2), 1-16.
- Kalin, R. & Berry, J.W. (1996). Interethnic attitudes in Canada: Ethnocentrism, consensual hierarchy and reciprocity. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 28, 253-261.
- Kazemipur, A; & Halli, S (2000). The invisible barrier: Neighborhood poverty and integration of immigrants in Canada. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 1 (1), 85-100.
- Krahn, H., & Taylor, A. (2005). Resilient teenagers: Explaining the high educational aspirations of visible minority youth in Canada. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 6, 3/4: 405-434.
- Kymlicka, W. (1998). *Finding our way: Rethinking ethnocultural relations in Canada*. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press.
- Kymlicka, W. (1995). *Multicultural citizenship*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Looker, E. D. (2001). *Policy research issues for Canadian youth. An overview of human capital in rural and urban areas*. R-01-4-3E, Applied Research Branch, Human Resources Development Canada.
- Mata, F. (1999) *The non-accreditation of immigrant professionals in Canada: Societal dimensions of the problem*. Paper presented to a panel discussion organized by the Maytree Foundation during the conference "Shaping the future: Qualifications recognition in the 21st Century, October 12-15 1999, Ottawa.
- Mishler, W. & Clarke, H. (1990). Political participation in Canada . In M. Whittington, & G. Williams (Eds.), *Canadian politics in the 1990's* (3rd edition) (pp.158-181) Scarborough: Nelson Canada.
- Neto, F. (2001). Satisfaction with life among adolescents from immigrant families in Portugal. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 30, 53-67
- Ngo, H. (2004). *Immigrant children in focus: A map of needs, strategies and resources*. Calgary, AB: Coalition for Equal Access to Education.
- Phinney, J. (2003). Ethnic identity and acculturation. In K. Chun & P. Organista & G. Marin (Eds.), *Acculturation: Advances in theory, measurement, and applied research* (pp. 63-81). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Phinney, J. (1990). Ethnic identity in adolescents and adults: A review of research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108, 499-514.

- Portes, A. (2001). *Legacies: The story of the immigrant second generation*. Ewing, NJ, USA: University of California Press, 2001.
- Reitz, J. G. (2005). Tapping immigrants' skills: New directions for Canadian immigration policy in the knowledge economy. *IRPP Choices*, 11, 1.
- Rumbaut, R. & Portes, A. (Eds.) (2001). *Ethnicities: Children of immigrants in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sam, D. L. (1994). School adaptation of young Vietnamese refugees in Norway. *Migration: European Journal of International Migration and Ethnic Relations*, 24, 219 – 242.
- Sam, D. L. & Berry, J. W.(Eds.)(2006). *Cambridge handbook of acculturation psychology*. . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Trueba, H.T., Jacobs, L., & Kirton, E. (1990). *Cultural conflict and adaptation: The case of Hmong children in American society*. New York: Falmer Press.
- Vedder, P. Van de Vijver, F.J.R. & Liebkind, K.(2006). Predicting immigrant youths' adaptation across countries and ethnocultural groups. In J.W. Berry et.al. (Eds.), *Immigrant youth in cultural transition: Acculturation, identity and adaptation across national contexts*. Mahwah: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Worswick, C. (2004). Adaptation and inequality: Children of immigrants in Canadian Schools. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 3, 1: 53-77.
- Worswick, C. (2006). *Incidence and persistence of early literacy problems: Evidence from the NLSCY, 1994-2000*. Final Report, Cat. No. SP-617-04-06E, Human Resources and Skills Development Canada.
- Worswick, C. (2001). *School performance of the children of immigrants in Canada, 1994-98*. Analytical Studies Branch, Research Paper Series, No. 178, Ottawa, Statistics Canada.
- Ying, Y.W. (1996). Immigration satisfaction of Chinese Americans: An empirical examination. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 24(1), 3-16.

### **Mental and Other Health Issues**

- Aronowitz (1984). The social and emotional adjustment of immigrant children. A review of literature. *International Migration Review*, 18, 237 - 257.

- Beiser, M., Wood, M., Barwick, C., Berry, J.W., deCosta, G., Milne, W., Fantino, A.M., Ganesan, S., Lee, C., Tousignant, M., Naidoo, J., Prince, R., & Vela, E. (1988). *After the door has been opened: Mental health issues affecting immigrants and refugees in Canada*. Ottawa: Ministries of Multiculturalism and Citizenship, and Health and Welfare.
- Beiser, M. & Flemming, J. A. E. (1986). Measuring psychiatric disorder among Southeast Asian refugees. *Psychological Medicine*, 16, 627-639.
- Carballo M (1994) *Scientific consultation on the social and health impact of migration: priorities for research. Final report*. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Kinzie, J. D., Manson, S. M., Vinh, D. T., Tolan, N. T., Anh, B. & Pho, T. N. (1982). Development and validation of a Vietnamese-language depression rating scale. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 139, 1276-1281.
- Liebkind, K., & Jasinskaja-Lahti, I. (2000). The influence of experiences of discrimination on psychological stress: A comparison of seven immigrant groups. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 10, 1-16.
- Ma, X. (2002). The first ten years in Canada: a multi-level assessment of behavioural and emotional problems of immigrant children. *Canadian Public Policy*, 28(3), 395-419.
- Mollica, R., Wyshak, G., DeMarneffe, D., Khuon, F. & Lavelle, J. (1987). Indochinese versions of the Hopkins Symptom Checklist-25: A screening instrument for the psychiatric care of refugees. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 497-500.
- Nguyen, N., & Williams, H. (1989). Transition from East to West: Vietnamese adolescents and their parents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 505- 515.
- Noh, S, Beiser, M, Kaspar, V, Hou, F. & Rummens, J. (1999), Perceived racial discrimination, depression and coping. *Journal of Health and Social behavior*, 40, 193-207.
- Oppedal, B., Røysamb, E. & Sam, D. L. (2004). The effect of acculturation and social support on change in mental health among young immigrants. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 28, 481 – 494.
- Williams, C. L., & Berry, J. W. (1991). Primary prevention of acculturative stress among refugees: Application of psychological theory and practice. *American Psychologist*, 46, 632-641.